

Endoscopy

Copyright & Ownership

Unless otherwise stated: © 2022. Thieme.
All rights reserved. The journal *Endoscopy* is owned by Thieme.

Georg Thieme Verlag KG,
Rüdigerstraße 14, 70469 Stuttgart, Germany
Volume 54

Endoscopy is published in 12 issues per year.
ISSN (Print): 0013-726X
eISSN: 1438-8812

Editor-in-Chief

Professor Peter D. Siersema, Dept. of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, (room 1.24), Radboud University Medical Center, P.O. Box 9101, 6500 HB Nijmegen, The Netherlands.

The editors are not responsible for the advertisements and supplements contained in the journal.

Publishers

Georg Thieme Verlag KG
Rüdigerstraße 14, 70469 Stuttgart or
P.O.Box 301120, 70451 Stuttgart
phone +49 711 8931-0, fax +49 711 8931-298
www.thieme.de/fz/endoscopy

Web-App: www.thieme.de/eref-app
Editorial staff at the Georg Thieme Verlag is available via:
endoscopy.impressum@thieme.de, V.i.S.d.P.:
Sabine Görlich-Gündüz, Rüdigerstraße 14,
70469 Stuttgart

Advertising

Thieme Media
Pharmmedia Anzeigen- und Verlagsservice GmbH
Christine Volpp, Rüdigerstraße 14, 70469 Stuttgart or P.
O.Box 300880, 70448 Stuttgart
phone +49 711 8931-603, fax +49 711 8931-470
e-mail: Christine.volpp@thieme-media.de

Production management

phone +49 711 8931-883, fax +49 711 8931-393
e-mail: sarah.schenkel@thieme.de

Subscription information

Subscribers are asked to inform the publisher immediately in case of address changes in order to ensure correct delivery of the journal.

phone +49 711 8931-321, fax: +49 711 8931-422
e-mail: customerservice@thieme.com

The scientific text of this journal is available online through Thieme-connect, <http://www.thieme-connect.de>. Access to Thieme-connect is free of charge for personal subscribers.

All subscription orders are entered for the calendar year. The rate of subscription is invoiced in advance at the end of the year for the following year and becomes due for payment for the full calendar year. Subscriptions can be started anytime. Subscriptions are automatically extended each year unless notice of cancellation is received from the subscriber prior to September 30 of each year (applies to Germany, Switzerland, Austria only).

For information concerning licenses and prices for institutional access, please contact:

For customers in Germany, Austria, Switzerland Thieme Gruppe

Institutional Sales, Rüdigerstraße 14
70469 Stuttgart, Deutschland
phone: +49 711-8931-407, fax: +49 711-8931-794
e-mail: esales@thieme.de

For customers in Europe (excluding Germany, Austria and Switzerland), Africa, Asia (excluding South Asia), Australia

Thieme Gruppe, Institutional Sales, Rüdigerstraße 14
70469 Stuttgart, Germany
phone: +49 711-8931-407, fax: +49 711-8931-794
e-mail: esales_row@thieme.de

For customers in the US, Canada, Mexico, Central and South America

Thieme Medical Publishers, Inc., Institutional Sales
333 Seventh Avenue, New York, NY 10001
United States
phone: +1-800-782-3488 (Toll-free in US only)
phone: +1-212-760-0888, fax: +1-212-947-0108
e-mail: esales_tny@thieme.com
Airfreight and mailing in the USA by Sheridan Press, 450 Fame Avenue, Hanover, PA 17331. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to European Journal of Pediatric Surgery, Thieme Medical Publishers, Inc., 333 Seventh Avenue, New York, NY 10001.

For users in the USA

Authorization of photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by Georg Thieme Verlag Stuttgart. New York for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service; www.copyright.com. For reprint information in the USA, please contact: journals@thieme.com

Product names

Product names which are registered trademarks may not have been specifically designated as such in every case. In case where a product has been referred to by its registered trademark it cannot be concluded that the name used is in the public domain. The same applies to labels, names or other signs.

Manuscripts

Impact Factor (2021): 9.776
Manuscript submission exclusively via:
<http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/endoscopy>
For details regarding manuscript submission please refer to "Instructions for Authors": <http://endoscopy.thieme.com/about-the-journal>

In principle only papers will be accepted which have not been published previously, domestically or abroad. Furthermore, manuscripts may not be offered to other publications at the same time as they are under consideration for this journal.

The corresponding author will receive a PDF-file for private use.

Authors may choose to allow, for a fee, free general access to their papers online. For details, please contact endoscopy.impressum@thieme.de

Illustrations

Unfortunately, we cannot accept images already published in books, journals, or electronic products of other publishers. The reason: It is almost impossible to obtain the necessary rights of use even with payment of licensing fees. Therefore, please do not pay any licensing fees (e.g. to "RightsLink"/Copyright Clearance Center). Standard license contracts from "Creative Commons" are unfortunately also insufficient for our purposes. Contact us with any questions regarding the use of images.

Important note

Medicine is an ever-changing science undergoing continual development. Research and clinical experience are continually expanding our knowledge, in particular our knowledge of appropriate treatment and drug therapy. Insofar as this journal mentions any dosage or application, readers may rest assured that the authors, editors and publishers have made reasonable effort to ensure that such references are in accordance with the state of knowledge at the time of production of the journal. Nevertheless this does not involve, imply, or express any guarantee or responsibility on the part of the publishers in respect of any dosage instructions and forms of application stated in the journal. Every user is requested to examine carefully the manufacturers' leaflets accompanying each drug and to check, if necessary in consultation with a physician or specialist, whether the dosage schedules mentioned therein or the contraindications stated by the manufacturers differ from the statements made in the present journal. Such examination is particularly important with drugs that are either rarely used or have been newly released on the market. Every dosage schedule or every form of application used is entirely at the user's own risk and responsibility. The authors and publishers request every user to report to the publishers any discrepancies or inaccuracies noticed.

Data protection

Where required by data protection laws, personal names and other data are edited and either removed or pseudonymized (alias names). This is always the case with patients, their relatives and friends, partly also with other persons, e.g. those involved in the treatment of patients.

This journal, including all individual contributions and illustrations published therein, is legally protected by copyright for the duration of the copyright period. Any use, exploitation or commercialization outside the narrow limits set by copyright legislation, without the publisher's consent, is illegal and liable to criminal prosecution. This applies in particular to photocopy reproduction, copyright, cyclostyling, mimeographing or duplication of any kind, translating, preparation of microfilms, and electronic data processing and storage (CD-Rom, DVD, USB memory stick, databases, cloud-based service, ebook and other forms of electronic publishing) as well as making it available to the public (e.g., internet, intranet or other wired or wireless data networks), in particular by displaying on stationary or mobile visual display units, monitors, smart phones, tablets or other devices by download (e.g., e-pub, PDF, App) or retrieval in any other form.

Appreciative and gender-inclusive language

Thieme rejects any use of language which discriminates against people based on their origin, ethnicity, gender, religion, social affiliation, disability or sexual preference. Thieme addresses people of all gender identities equally. We encourage our authors to use gender-neutral or gender-equal expressions wherever the context allows.

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: seitenweise, Tübingen
Printer: Grafisches Centrum Cuno GmbH & Co. KG, Calbe (Saale)

Annual subscription rates 2023	Germany*	Europe**	USA	Outside USA	Africa, Asia, Australia, New Zealand
Institutional E-Only	€ 1498.00	€ 1498.00	\$ 1958.00	\$ 1958.00	€ 1498.00
Institutional Print + Online (includes single-site access)	€ 1529.00	€ 1529.00	\$ 2037.00	\$ 2121.00	€ 1529.00
Personal	€ 609.00	€ 609.00	\$ 673.00***	\$ 673.00****	€ 609.00
Shipping	€ 84.70	€ 92.10			€ 121.10
Members of some national societies will receive this journal as part of their membership.					
Single issue: 101.00 €*					
* Prices include appropriate VAT					
** Customers resident in the European Union (EU) will be charged appropriate VAT unless they supply their Value Added Tax identification number with their orders.					
*** USA/Canada					
**** Americas outside USA/Canada					