

Endoscopy

Endoscopy is an international peer-reviewed monthly journal that publishes original contributions reporting new developments and therapeutic advances in gastroenterological endoscopy. Prospective studies, high quality review articles and interesting innovations are welcome. Submissions may be augmented by video material.

Endoscopy is indexed in MEDLINE, Current Contents (CM+LS), Science Citation Index, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, and SCOPUS. Impact factor 2016: 6107.

General policy

Only papers of the highest scientific relevance that meet high linguistic standards will be accepted. The language of publication is English and manuscripts written by authors whose mother language is not English should be checked by an English native speaker before submission.

The editors decide upon acceptance, rejection or the need for revision, and reserve the right to make any necessary changes or shortening in consultation with the authors.

Originality and overlap

Submission of a manuscript implies that it represents original material that has not been previously published and that it is not being considered or has been submitted for publication elsewhere (previous publication of any of the content, e.g. as an abstract, poster, etc. must be mentioned). Any overlap with previously published papers or with papers currently under consideration elsewhere must be declared by the authors in the cover letter upon submission.

Submitted manuscripts are handled in confidence except for the purpose of review and in order to investigate possible misconduct.

Patient identification

For publication of illustrations/photographs in which individuals can be identified, written consent of the person involved must be submitted to the publisher. Suitable forms can be downloaded from <http://www.thieme.de/endoscopy>. The legal criteria for unrecognizability are strict: it should not be possible for anyone to identify the individual.

Authorship

The corresponding author must declare that the manuscript is submitted on behalf of all authors and that they have all participated in the work to be published in *Endoscopy*.

Submission of the manuscript implies that the authors accept the *Endoscopy* "Instructions for authors." The authors ac-

cept in advance any necessary editing of the manuscript (including figures).

Authors must give their written approval for final publication.

No more than two authors may be noted as having contributed equally. Only one corresponding author is permitted.

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Ethics

In clinical or experimental studies with human participants, the study protocol must have been approved by the appropriate ethics committee. In the case of animal experiments, the appropriate animal protection regulations should be followed. Any potential conflict of interest should be declared on submission of the manuscript. A conflict of interest exists, for example, when one or more of the authors has a financial or personal connection that might influence their actions. Please see: <http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/roles-and-responsibilities/author-responsibilities-conflicts-of-interest.html>

Clinical trial registration

Endoscopy requires that all clinical trials considered for publication in the journal have been registered in a clinical trial database. Approved registries are ClinicalTrials.gov (www.clinicaltrials.gov) and the Primary Registries of the WHO Registry Network (please see list on <http://www.who.int/ictrp/network/primary/en/index.html>). Registration in other databases is not considered to sufficiently fulfil this condition.

Endoscopy will only consider papers reporting on clinical trials if the trials have been registered before the start of the study, that is, before enrolment of the first patient. Authors are required to supply the name and URL of the trial registry, the registration number, and a description of the trial type (e.g. prospective, randomized).

Manuscript types

Authors are invited to submit the following types of paper for consideration:

Original articles, Reviews, Innovations and brief communications (IBCs), Letters to the editor/Letter replies, and E-Videos.

Original articles

Original articles should present the results of original research. They should contain the following sections: structured abstract, introduction, patients/materials and methods, results, discussion, reference list, figure legends, tables. These sections should all be presented together in one Word file. Graphics, such as images and illustrations, should be uploaded in separate files.

The abstract should be structured as follows:

- **Background:** one or two sentences outlining previous work in this area and defining the aims of the study.
- **Methods:** relevant information on patients, study design (e.g. prospective or retrospective), analyses and outcome measures.
- **Results:** the primary and secondary outcome measures and most relevant results.
- **Conclusions:** one or two sentences with a clinical conclusion drawn from the study.

The main text should include:

- **Introduction:** The current state of knowledge is outlined and the purpose of the study is clearly stated.
- **Patients/Material and methods:** The methods should be described in such a way that they can be reproduced by an experienced reader. If the methods have been described in detail in previous publications, these may be referenced. In such cases, a brief but comprehensible description is sufficient. For clinical studies the study design must be stated explicitly (e.g. prospective, randomized, cohort, etc.) and also the method and details of patient enrolment must be given. Clinical trials should include registry information and the trial number. Patients, study period, interventions, study design, and analyses performed should be clearly stated. For prospective studies, a power analysis should be performed and outlined. Ethical considerations and challenges must be declared.
- **Results:** The results should be presented in a detailed but neutral manner. Interpretation of the results belongs in the Discussion section. The use of tables, figures and video clips is encouraged, to contribute to a better understanding of the results.
- **Discussion:** In this section the most important results of the work are emphasized and discussed. Comments on the significance of the work and comparisons with results from other authors are included. The strengths and weaknesses as well as difficulties of the study should be mentioned here. In conclusion, the most important results of the work are summarized.

Length: abstract max. 250 words, main text max. 3500 words, 35 references

Innovations and brief communications (IBCs)

Innovations and brief communications should present new techniques that are at various stages of development, ranging from animal experiments to case series at single centers at which the technique was developed. The diagnostic and therapeutic techniques presented should offer interesting and challenging approaches but will not have reached the status of being fully clinically assessed. IBC abstracts and the main text should be structured as for Original articles (please see above).

Length: abstract max. 175 words, main text max. 1500 words, 15 references

Letters to the editor

Letters to the editor should not contain unpublished data. They do not require an abstract. When submitting your manuscript, please enter "n/a" into the abstract field.

Length: max. 300 words, 5 references

E-Videos

Endoscopy E-Videos is an open-access online section, reporting on interesting cases and new techniques in gastroenterological endoscopy. These papers (maximum 7 authors) include a high quality video and a short explanatory text. Only essential information on clinical features, diagnoses, and treatment should be included.

Length: 1 video (4 min. max), max. 300 words, 5 references, 6 images

Format requirements

- **Figures:** May be uploaded in the main document on first submission. For resubmissions, each figure should be uploaded separately as a *.tif or *.jpg file in a resolution of 300 dpi. Figure legends should be included at the end of the main document.
- **Tables:** Should be inserted at the end of the main document in editable format.
- **References:** Only those articles cited in the paper may be included in the reference list. The references are indicated in the text, tables, and illustrations by arabic numbers in square brackets. References are listed in order of their citation in the paper. For articles with more than four authors, the first three authors are given followed by "et al." If possible, please use EndNote for reference management. Information may be found at endoscopy.thieme.com/instructions-forms (► **Table 1**).
- **Videos:** The following formats are acceptable: *.avi, *.mov and *.mpg. The maximum length of the clip should not exceed four minutes. A legend of no more than 40 words per video or per sequence is required (it should also be included in the main document).

► **Table 1** Examples of citations for Thieme journals.

Cited source	Example
Journal articles	Stadie AT, Patir R, Kato Y et al. Minimally invasive cerebral cavernoma surgery using keyhole approaches – solutions for technique-related limitations. <i>Minim Invas Neurosurg</i> 2009; 52: 9 – 16
Publications available only online (Epub only or Epub ahead of print)	Rygl M, Novotna J, Herget J et al. Parameters of healing in approximative intestinal anastomosis. <i>Eur J Pediatr Surg</i> ; doi:10.1055/s-2008 – 1039010 or Epub 2009 Feb 16
Books	Vaccaro AR, Albert TJ. <i>Spine surgery</i> . 2nd ed. Stuttgart: Thieme; 2009
Online source	Foley KM, Gelband H, editors. <i>Improving palliative care for cancer</i> . Washington: National Academy Press; 2001. Available from: http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html/ . Accessed 2002 Jul 9

Additional information

- **Acknowledgments:** This lists individuals who have made important contributions without meeting authorship criteria, as well as all independent organizations that financially supported the work.
- **Proofs:** Proofs are sent to the corresponding author. The corresponding author takes full responsibility for the correctness of the version released for printing (this applies particularly to amounts, units, references, etc.). The publisher reserves the right to charge the author for extensive or delayed corrections.
- **Reprints as pdf:** Corresponding authors receive a pdf file of the published article for their personal records and use. They may pass this file on to their co-authors for personal use. Further rights regarding the handling and use of this pdf file are described in the documents accompanying the page proofs.
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- **Endoscopy homepage:** <http://www.endoscopy.thieme.com>

Manuscript submission

Online submission at <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/endoscopy>

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After you have created your account you will be able to access your Author Center to submit a new manuscript. Choose “Click here to submit a new manuscript”. Detailed instructions for each step are provided on the corresponding online page.

You can interrupt the submission process whenever you like. To resume where you left off, simply select the “Unsubmitted Manuscripts” section in the Author Center, and click the corresponding link in the “Continue Submission” column.

Submit & Go: For ease of submission, authors may upload manuscripts at ScholarOne as one single document (that includes title page, main text, tables, references, figures etc) for the initial review process. At subsequent stages, authors will be required to upload figures as separate single files of print quality.